

# Bibliography of Critiques of Malagasy Conservation<sup>1</sup>

The following represents a preliminary bibliography of Social Science Publications providing critical comments or analysis of conservation in Madagascar, or providing information of importance to the conservation community. It is neither complete, nor does it present a judgment on the position or validity of the contents, it is simply intended to provide a list for interested parties to explore further themselves.

Amelot X, 2007, Cartographie et environnement a Madagascar: Une histoire de représentations entre mythes et réalités, PPT of Paper Presented to Conference of Alliance Franco-Malagache, Antsiranana 22 Mai 2007.

Amelot X, 2008, 'évaluation par télédétection de la déforestation a Madagascar : comparer ce que est comparable, PPT of Paper Presented to XI<sup>e</sup>JS du Réseau Télédétection de l'AUF, Antananarivo 4 Novembre 2008.

Amelot X, André V & Mellac M, 2006, Jeux d'échelles, jeux d'acteurs, jeux de mots : Aproche comparée des politiques forestières en Guinée, à Madagascar et au Viêt Nam : de la colonisation à la globalisation. "Colloque international GECOREV Gestion concertée des ressources naturelles et de l'environnement - du local au mondial - : pour un dialogue entre chercheurs, société civile et décideurs, Université de Versailles, Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines, 26-27-28 juin.

Amelot X, Carriere S & Moreau S, 2008, Les justes territoires de la conservation : la délimitation du nouveau réseau d'aires protégées à Madagascar, Présentée au Colloque : Justice et injustices spatiales, Nanterre 2008.

Anderson G, 2005, Madagascar on My Mind: Ground-Truthing Some Conventional and Unconventional Wisdom, online blog [www.krazykioti.com](http://www.krazykioti.com)

Andrew Lees Trust & PANOS London, 2009, Madagascar Voices of Change: Oral Testimony of the Antanosy People.

Andriambelo LH, 2008, La Gestion des ressources forestières par la Population locale dans une nouvelle formule d'Aire Protégée, cas du Menabe Central, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Andrianandrasana ,O., Erdmann, T.K., Freudenberger, M.S., Raharinomenjanahary,V., Rakotondrazaka, M.,Ratsisompatrarivo,J.S, 2008, Le Transfert de Gestion des Ressources Naturelles pour la sauvegarde des corridors forestiers: la vision du Programme « Ecoregional Initiatives », à travers son expérience dans les écorégions de Fianarantsoa et Toamasina, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Andriananja H & Raharinirina V, 2004, Quels enjeux pour la durabilité et la gouvernance des ressources naturelles et forestières a Madagascar, Revue Monde en Développement.

Antona M, Bienabe E M, Salles J-M, Pecharard G, Aubert S & Ratsimbarison R, 2004, Rights transfers in Madagascar biodiversity policies: achievements and significance, Environment and Development Economics 9:825-847.

Astuti, R., 1995. "The Vezo Are Not a Kind of People": Identity, Difference, and "Ethnicity" among a Fishing People of Western Madagascar. American Ethnologist, 22(3): 464-482.

Aubert S, Razafiarison S & Bertrand A, 2003, Déforestation et systèmes agraires a Madagascar: Les dynamiques des tavy sur la cote orientale, CITE-CIRAD-FOFIFA.

Ballet, J. 2007. 'La gestion en commun des ressources naturelles : une perspective critique'. Développement durable et territoire.

Bertrand A & Ratsimbarison R, 2004, Deforestation and Fires : the example of Madagascar, in Babin D (Ed) Beyond Tropical Deforestation : From Tropical Deforestation to Forest Cover Dynamics and Forest development, UNESCO-CIRAD.

Bertrand A, 2004, The spread of the Merina people in Madagascar and natural forest and eucalyptus stand dynamics, in Babin D (Ed) Beyond Tropical Deforestation : From Tropical Deforestation to Forest Cover Dynamics and Forest development, UNESCO-CIRAD.

Bertrand A, Montagne P & Karsenty A, 2006, L'Etat et la gestion locale durable des forets en Afrique francophone et a Madagascar, CIRAD-Karthala.

Bertrand A, Ribot J & Montagne P, 2004, the historical origins of deforestation and forestry policy in French-speaking Africa: From superstition to reality? Babin D (Ed) Beyond Tropical Deforestation : From Tropical Deforestation to Forest Cover Dynamics and Forest development, UNESCO-CIRAD.

Bertrand A, Serpantie G, Randrianarivelo G, Montagne P, Toillier A, Karpe P, Andriambolanoro D & Derycke M, 2008, Une gestion locale durable et porteuse de développement ou un retour aux barrières : quelle place pour le transfert de gestion dans la construction des nouvelles aires protégées malgaches ?, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3

<sup>1</sup> This bibliography was published in Sept. 2010 in the final Report of the conference "Voices from Madagascar's Forests. Improving representation and rights of Malagasy forest peoples" and was compiled by Barry Ferguson (University of East Anglia, School of International Development).

juillet.

Bertrand A., Rabesahala Horning N., Montagne P., 2009 Gestion communautaire ou préservation des ressources renouvelables : histoire inachevée d'une évolution majeure de la politique environnementale à Madagascar. VertigO Vol9 no3.

Bidaud CR, 2009, Science's role in the application of ecosystem service in Madagascar, Abstract from Diversitas Conference, Cape Town, South Africa October.

Blanc-Pamard C & Fauroux E, 2004, L'illusion participative: Exemples oeust-malagaches, Autrepart (31)3-19.

Blanc-Pamard C & Ramiarantsoa HR 2010 , Pour un développement durable des communautés locales, TALOHA, numéro 19, 20 janvier, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=784>.

Blanc-Pamard C., Milleville P., Grouzis M., Lasry F. Razanaka S., 2005 "Une alliance de disciplines sur une question environnementale : la déforestation en forêt des Mikea (sud-ouest de Madagascar), *Natures Sciences Sociétés*, 13 : 7-20

Blanc-Pamard C., Thomas Bassett et Jean Boutrais 2007 Constructing locality : The terroir approach in West Africa, Special issue « Nature as Local Heritage in Africa », *Africa* 77 (1)

Blanc-Pamard C. & Rakoto Ramiarantsoa H., 2007, Normes environnementales, transferts de gestion et recompositions territoriales en pays Betsileo (Madagascar). La gestion contractualisée des forêts. *Natures Sciences Sociétés*, 15, 253-268

Blanc Pamard C. & Rakoto Ramiarantsoa H., 2008 La gestion contractualisée des forêts en pays betsileo et tanala (Madagascar). Les effets biaisés d'un modèle universel, *Cybergeo, Revue Européenne de Géographie*, [www.cybergeo.presse.fr/revgeo.htm](http://www.cybergeo.presse.fr/revgeo.htm)

Blanc-Pamard C., 2009 The Mikea Forest Under Threat (southwest Madagascar) : How public policy constructs conflicting territories. *Field Actions Science Reports FACTS* <http://factsreports.revues.org/index341.html.webloc>

Blanc-Pamard C., Ralaivita M., 2004 Ambendrana : un territoire d'entre-deux. Conversion et conservation de la forêt (corridor betsileo, Madagascar), GEREM IRD-CNRE, CNRS-EHESS CEAf, UR 100, 86 p. et annexes

Blanc-Pamard C., Rakoto Ramiarantsoa H et Andriantsiheno D., 2005 Foncier et territoires entre pouvoirs locaux et politiques publiques environnementales. Pratiques, acteurs, enjeux (corridor betsileo, Madagascar). GEREM IRD-CNRE, CNRS-EHESS CEAf, ICOTEM Université de Poitiers, UR 168, 166 p. et annexes

Blanc-Pamard C., Rakoto Ramiarantsoa H., 2006 La légitimité en questions. Recompositions territoriales et politiques environnementales. Pratiques, acteurs, enjeux (corridor betsileo-tanala, Madagascar). GEREM IRD-CNRE, CNRS-EHESS CEAf, ICOTEM Université de Poitiers, UR 168, 160 p. et annexes (en collaboration avec H. Rakoto Ramiarantsoa)

Brinkerhoff DW, 1996, Coordination Issues in Policy Implementation Networks: An Illustration from Madagascar's Environmental Action PlanWorld Development, Vol. 24, No. 9, pp. 1497-1510

Carrière, S., Dominique Hervé, Fano Andriamahefazafy, Philippe Méril 2008. 'Les corridors, passage obligé? L'exemple malgache' in Aubertin, C. (ed.). Paris.

Casse T, Rakoto Ramiatantsoa H & Ramamonjisoa BS, 2010, Forest on Contract, Success or Failure Lessons from the local forest management systems in Madagascar, pp. 253, in review Africa Institute of South Africa.

Casse T, Milhoj A, Ranaivoson S, Randriamanarivo JM, 2004, Causes of deforestation in southwestern Madagascar : what do we know?, Forest Policy and Economics 6:33-48.

Casse T, Neilson U, Ranaivoson S & Randrianamarivo JM, 2005, Farmer strategies and forest conservation: a case study from southwestern Madagascar, International Journal of Social Economics, Vol 32, No 8: 704-716.

Chaboud C, Froger G & Meral P, 2007, Madagascar face aux enjeux du développement durable: Des politiques environnementales à l'action collective locale, Karthala.

CHABOUD C., FROGER G., MERAL P. (Eds) (2007), Madagascar face aux enjeux du développement durable. Des politiques environnementales à l'action collective locale. Edition KARTHALA, 308 p.

Chantal Blanc-Pamard, 2008, La Gestion Contractualisée des Forêts (GCF) en pays betsileo et tanala (Madagascar) : Un dispositif dissymétrique, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Cinner, J., Fuentes, M.M.P.B. and Randriamahazo, H., 2009. Exploring Social Resilience in Madagascar's Marine Protected Areas Ecology and Society. The Resilience Alliance, pp. 41.

Cinner, J.E., 2007. The role of taboos in conserving coastal resources in Madagascar. SPC Traditional Marine Resource Management and Knowledge Information Bulletin, 22: 15-23.

Cooke A 2007, le Tranfert de gestion et les défis de son application, in Tanteza Book on 10 years of Transfer de Gestion.

Cormier-Salem M.-C., J.-B.D., Boutrais J., Roussel B. 2002 (ed.) Patrimonialiser la nature tropicale. Dynamiques locales, enjeux internationaux : IRD editions. (Various Chapters by Babin et al ; Aubert; Goedefroit; Blanc-Pamard)

Corson C, 2004, The implications of shifting cultivation for decentralized natural resource management in Madagascar, Conference Abstract.

Corson CA, 2008, Mapping the Development Machine: the US Agency for International Development's Biodiversity Conservation Agenda in Madagascar, PhD Thesis University of California, Berkeley.

Dahl, Ø., 1993. Malagasy Meaning - An Interpretive Approach to Intercultural Communication in Madagascar. MisjonshØgskolens forlag, Stavanger, Norway, i-xi + 1-237 pp.

Dahl, Ø., 1995. When the future comes from behind: Malagasy and other time concepts and some consequences for

communication. International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 19(2): 197-209.

Dirac C, Andriambelo L & Sorg J-P, 2006, Scientific Basis for a Participatory Forest Landscape Management, Madagascar Conservation and Development Vol 1 Issue 1:31-33.

Dirac Ramohavelo C, 2009, Strategies villageoises pour la gestion des paysages forestiers du menabe central, Madagascar, These Doctorale No 4400 de l'Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland.

Dominique H, Thierry G & Randriamahaleo S, 2008, Contraintes et dynamiques institutionnelles des transferts de gestion (Fandriana-Vondrozo), in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Duffy R, 2005, Global Environmental Governance and the Challenge of Shadow States; the Impact of Illicit Sapphire Mining in Madagascar, Development and Change, 36(5): 825-843.

Duffy R, 2006, Global Environmental Governance and the Politics of Ecotourism in Madagascar, Journal of Ecotourism, Vol 5 Number 1&2:128-144.

Duffy R, 2006, Non-governmental Organisations and Governance States: the Impact of Transnational Environmental Management Networks in Madagascar, Environmental Politics, Vol 15, No 5:731-749.

Elmqvist T, Pyykonen M, Tengo M, 2009, Spontaneous Regeneration of Tropical Dry Forest in Madagascar: The Social-Ecological Dimension, in Nagendra H & Southworth J (Eds), Reforesting Landscapes: Linking Pattern and Process Landscape Series 10, Springer Netherlands.

Elmqvist T, Pyykonen M, Tengo M, Rakotondrasoa F, Rabakonandrianina E & Radimilahy C, 2007, Patterns of Loss and regeneration of Tropical Dry Forest in Madagascar: The Social Institutional Context PLoS ONE, Issue 5, e402 (May).

Erdmann, Thomas K.(2010) 'Eco-regional conservation and development in Madagascar: a review of USAID-funded efforts in two priority landscapes', Development in Practice, 20: 3, 380 — 394. DOI: 10.1080/09614521003709999

Evers SJTM, Haak Mvd, Lingnau I, Lokhorst N & Pronk C, 2006, National Legislation and Local Practices: Competing Jurisdictions in Land Management in Madagascar, Taloha No 16-17, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=336>.

Feeley-Harnik, G. 1995. Plants and people, children or wealth? Shifting grounds of 'choice' in Madagascar. Political and Legal Anthropology Review 18, 2: 45-64. (doi:10.1525/pol.1995.18.2.45)

Ferraro P, 2002, The Local Costs of Establishing Protected Areas in Low-Income Nations: Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar.

Freudenberger MS 2008, Ecoregional Conservation and the Ranomafana - Andringitra Forest Corridor : A Retrospective Interpretation of Achievements, Missed Opportunities, and Challenges for the Future, Unpublished DAI Report to USAID Madagascar for PE3 Stocktaking Exercise.

Fritz-Vietta NVM, Ferguson HB, Stoll-Kleemann S & Ganzhorn JU, in review, Conservation in the Madagascar Biodiversity Hotspot: A Case for More People Oriented Policy, in Zachos F & Habel JC (eds) Biodiversity Hotspots, Springer-Verlag, Berlin.

Froger G, Meral P & Herimandimby V, 2004, The expansion of participatory governance in the environmental policies of developing countries: the example of Madagascar, International Journal of Sustainable Development, Vol 7 No 2:164-184.

Gade DW, 2008, Considering Madagascar's Deforestation Story in Paradigmatic and Reflexive Terms, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Gezon LL & Freed BZ, 1998, Agroforestry and Conservation in Northern Madagascar: Hopes and Hinderances, African Studies Quarterly.

Gezon LL, 1997, Institutional Structure and the Effectiveness of Integrated Conservation and Development Projects: case Study from Madagascar, Human Organization, Vol 56 No 4:462-470.

Gezon LL, 2000, The Changing face of NGOs: Structure and Communitas In Conservation and Development in Madagascar, Urban Anthropology Vol 29 No 2: 181-215.

Gezon LL, 2004, Finding the Global in the Local: Environmental Struggles in Northern Madagascar in, Paulson & gezon (eds) Political Ecology across Spaces, Scales and Social Groups, Rutgers University Press.

Gezon LL, 2006, Global Visions, Local Landscapes: A Political Ecology of Conservation, Conflict, and Control in Northern Madagascar, Alta Mira Press.

Gezon, L L, 1997, Political Ecology and Conflict in Ankarana Madagascar, Ethnology Vol 36 Issue 2 :85-100.

Ghimire KB, 1994, Parks and People: Livelihood Issues in National Parks Management in Thailand and Madagascar, Development and Change Vol. 25:195-229.

Ghimire, K. B., 1991, Parks and People: Livelihood Issues in National Parks Management in Thailand and Madagascar. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development Discussion Paper 29, UNRISD, Geneva.

Goedefroit S & Reveret J-P, 2007, Quel développement à Madagascar? Etudes Rurales No 178, Editions EHESS.

Goedefroit, S. 2002. 'Stratégies patrimoniales au paradis de la nature. Conservation de la biodiversité, développement et revendications locales à Madagascar' in Cormier-Salem M.-C., J.-B.D., Boutrais J., Roussel B. (ed.) Patrimonialiser la nature tropicale. Dynamiques locales, enjeux internationaux.: IRD editions.

Haak Mvd, 2005, A Voice to the Villagers: A case study on the local perspective on co-management of natural resources in the commune rurale Ambohimahamasina, Madagascar, Masters Thesis, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam.

Hanson P 2009, Engaging Green Governmentality Through Ritual: The Case of Madagascar's Ranomafana National Park, Etudes de l'Océan Indien, Vol 42-43: 85-114

- Hanson P, 2000, Women in Action, Councils in Change: The Productivity of Womens Speech Style in Madagascar's Ranomafana National Park, Taloha Vol 13 Special Issue: Rethinking 'La Femme Malgache'.
- Hanson, P, 2007, Governmentality, Language Ideology and the Production of Needs in Malagasy Conservation and Development, Cultural Anthropology, Vol. 22, Issue 2, pp. 244–284.
- Harderbergh SHB (n.d.) Historic and recent natural resource use, deforestation and human health in Madagascar, and assumptions in conservation-development. Widely circulated manuscript submitted to *Human Ecology*.
- Harderbergh SHB (1997) Why are boys so small?: child growth, diet and gender near Ranomafana, Madagascar. *Social Science & Medicine* 44(11): 1725-1738.
- Harderbergh SHB (1996) Behavioral quality and caloric intake in Malagasy children relative to international growth references. *The American Journal of Human Biology* 8(2):207-223.
- Harderbergh SHB (n.d.) Incorporating people, health and natural resource use issues into conservation management for Madagascar: Praxis in medical and biocultural anthropology. Widely circulated manuscript originally prepared for H. Baer and M. Singer (eds.): *A Dialogue Between Critical Medical Anthropology and Bioculturalism: Toward a Political Ecology of Health*.
- Harderbergh SHB (1993) *Undernutrition, Illness and Children's Work in an Agricultural Rain Forest Community of Madagascar*. Dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Massachusetts Amherst.
- Harderbergh SHB (1992) Realizing conservation-development in Madagascar. *The Valley Optimist* 1(8):8-9,38.
- Kightlinger LK, Paine SHBH, Boohdoo Kightlinger M (n.d.) Man and the Malagasy Rain Forest: An Integrated Conservation Project, Human Health Survey. Completed RNPP manuscript, October 1990.
- Harper J, 2002, Endangered Species : Health, illness and Death Among Madagascar's People of the Forest, Carolina Academic Press.
- Harper J, 2008, The Environment of Environmentalism: Turning the Ethnographic Lense on a Conservation project, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Henkels DM, 1999, Une vue de pres du droit de l'environnement Malgache, African Studies Quarterly.
- Hockley NJ & Andriamarovololona MM, 2007, The economics of community forest management in Madagascar : is there a free lunch ? An analysis of Transfert de Gestion, Report to USAID Madagascar (5<sup>th</sup> June).
- Hockley NJ, 2008, Cost-benefit analysis for global environmental issues with a case study of biodiversity conservation in Madagascar, DPhil Dissertation, Bangor University.
- Horning NR, 2000, Explaining Compliance with Rules Governing Common-Pool Forest resource Use and Conservation: Dynamics in Bara Country, Southwestern Madagascar, Paper Presented at the Meeting of the International Association for the Study of Common Property, Bloomington Indiana May 31-June 4.
- Horning NR, 2003, The cost of ignoring rules: How Madagascar's biodiversity and rural livelihoods have suffered from institutional shortcomings, Paper Presented at the International Conference on Rural Livelihoods, Forests and Biodiversity 19-23 May, Bonn, Germany.
- Horning NR, 2004, The Limits of Rules: When Rules Promote Forest Conservation and When they do not – Insights from Bara Country, Madagascar, PhD Thesis, Cornell University.
- Horning NR, 2005, The Cost of Ignoring Rules: Forest Conservation and Rural Livelihood Outcomes in Madagascar, Forests, Trees and Livelihoods Vol 15:149-166.
- Horning NR, 2006, Strong Support for Weak Performance: State and Donors' Mutual Dependence in Madagascar, Paper Presented at the 11<sup>th</sup> Biannual meeting of the International Association for the Study of Common Property, Bali, Indonesia June 19-23.
- Horning NR, 2008, Madagascar's biodiversity conservation challenge: from local to national level dynamics, Environmental Sciences 1-20 DOI: 10.1080/15693430801912246
- Horning NR, 2008, Strong Support for Weak Performance: State and Donors' Mutual Dependence in Madagascar, African Affairs, 107(428): 405-31.
- Huft M & Bukobero S, 2008, Les déterminants institutionnels de l'accès aux ressources naturelles : De la gouvernance environnementale globale aux transferts de gestion à Madagascar, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.
- Huft M & Mutzenzer F, 2002, Devoted friends: The Implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity in Madagascar, Chapter 13 (279-309) in Lepesrt Ph (ed) Governing Global Biodiversity, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Huft M, 2005, Interdisciplinarity in practice: a research project in Madagascar, Desenvolvimento e Meio Ambiente n11-12:23-40.
- Huft M, 2007, Between Anaylsis and Advocacy: Action-Research and Transdisciplinarity in Protected Areas, Paper Presented at the 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago 28<sup>th</sup> February. [Abstract Only].
- Huft M, Razakamanantsoa A & Chollet M, 1995, Neocolonialisme vert à Madagascar? In Sabelli (ed) Ecologie contre nature: développement et politiques d'ingerance, Enjeux, Paris.
- Hume DW, 2006, Swidden Agriculture and Conservation in Eastern Madagascar: Stakeholder Perspectives and Cultural Belief Systems, Conservation and Society, Volume 4, No. 2, Pages 287–303.
- Hume DW, 2006, Tanim-bary Rituals among the Betsimisaraka in Andasibe Taloha, Numéro 16-17, 2 novembre, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=324>.

- Ingram JC, nd, Questioning simplistic representations of environmental change in southeastern Madagascar: an assessment of forest change, condition and diversity of littoral forests, unknown publication.
- Jacoby, H. and Minten, B., 2005. Is Land titling in Sub-Saharan Africa Cost-Effective? Evidence from Madagascar, The World Bank and Cornell University, Cornell.
- Jarosz L, 1993, Defining and Explaining Tropical Deforestation: Shifting Cultivation and Population Growth in Colonial Madagascar (1896 – 1940), *Economic Geography*, Vol 69 No4:366-379.
- Jones, J.P.G., Andriamarovolona, M.M. and Hockley, N., 2008. The Importance of Taboos and Social Norms to Conservation in Madagascar. *Conservation Biology*, 22(4): 976-986.
- Kaaristo M, 2008, The reluctant anthropologist: An interview with Maurice Bloch <http://www.eurozine.com/articles/2008-02-28-bloch-en.html>
- Karpe P & Randrianarison M, 2009, La Regulation Des Ressources naturelles a Madagascar: Théorie et Pratique de Régime de la Sanction dans la loi GELOSE, *Revue Juridique de l'Environnement*, Vol3 : 301-316.
- Kaufmann JC & Tsirahamba S, 2006, Forests and Thorns: Conditions of Change Affecting Mahafale Pastoralists in Southwestern Madagascar, *Conservation and Society*, Volume 4, No 2:231-261.
- Kaufmann JC 2008 Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Kaufmann JC, 2001, Introduction: Recolouring the Red Island, *Ethnohistory* Vol 48 Nos 1-2:3-11.
- Kaufmann JC, 2006, The Sad Opaqueness of the Environmental Crisis in Madagascar, *Conservation and Society*, Vol 4 No 2:179-193.
- Kaufmann JC, 2008, Agency in a Mahafale Pastoralist Landscape, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Kaufmann JC, 2008, Lemurs and the People Without History, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Keller E, 2007, People in history, People outside history, Paper presented at the Madagascar Symposium Society Natural Resources and Development: Recent Contributions by the Research Community, 30-31March 2007, University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK
- Keller E, 2008, The banana plant and the moon: Conservation and the Malagasy ethos of life in Masoala, Madagascar, *American Ethnologist* Vol 35, No 4:650-664.
- Keller E, 2009, The danger of misunderstanding ‘culture’, *Madagascar Conservation and Development*, Volume 4 Issue 2:82-85.
- Keller E, 2009, Who are “They”? Local Understandings of NGO and State Power in Masoala, Madagascar, *Tsantsa* #14:76-85.
- Keller, 2009, Shadows over the Masoala National Park in Madagascar: Why the park jeopardizes local people’s basis for life, 24<sup>th</sup> June, die Neue Zürcher Zeitung (NZZ).
- Klein J, 2002, Deforestation in the Madagascar Highlands – Established ‘truth’ and scientific uncertainty. *GeoJournal* Vol 56:191-199.
- Klein J, 2004, Fiddling while Madagascar burns. Deforestation discourses and highland history, *Norwegian Journal of Geography*, Vol 58: 11-22.
- Klein J, Reau B & Edwards M, 2008, Zebu Landscapes: Conservation and Cattle in Madagascar, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Klein J, Reau B, Kalland I & Edwards M, 2007, Conservation, Development , and a Heterogeneous Community: The Case of Ambohitantely Special Reserve, Madagascar, *Society and Natural Resources*, Vol 20:451-467.
- Korhonen K, 2006, The Rocky Road of Social Sustainability: The Impact of Integrated Biodiversity Conservation and Development on the Local Realities in Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar, Doctoral Dissertation, University of Helsinki, Finland.
- Korhonen K, 2008, Exploring the Malagasy Environment as a Battlefield of Multiple Interests, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Korhonen, K. (2005). Local People and Benefits in Integrated Biodiversity Conservation – A Case Study from Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar. In: Ros-Tonen, M. and Dietz, T. (eds.) African Forests Between Nature and Livelihood Resources. Interdisciplinary Studies in Conservation and Forest Management. African Studies Vol 81. Lampeter: Edwin Mellen Press. Pp. 129-157.
- Korhonen, K. (Forthcoming 2007b) A Life Asset Analysis – Conservation and Life Security of Local People in Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar. In: Raumolin, J. (ed.) Natural Resources and Development-Perspectives from Asia and Africa. Helsinki: Interkont Books.
- Korhonen, K. and Lappalainen, A. (2004). Examining Children’s Awareness on Environment and Environmental Problems in Ranomafana Region, *Madagascar Environmental Education Research* 10 (2):195- 216.
- Korhonen, K., Rahkonen, O. and Hemminki, E. (2004) Implications of Integrated Conservation and Development on Human Reproductive Health-A Case Study from Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar. *Development Southern Africa* 21 (4): 603-621.
- Kottak CP, Gezon L & Green G, 1994, Deforestation and Biodiversity Preservation in Madagascar: The View from Above and Below [Ankarana & Amber Mountain Paper – unknown publication].
- Kramer, nd, The Benefits and Costs of Establishing a National Park in Madagascar (Mantadia), unidentified publication.
- Kull CA 1999, Observation on Repressive Environmental Policies and Landscape Burning Strategies in Madagascar, *African Studies Quarterly*.
- Kull CA 2002 Madagascar’s Burning Issue: The Persistent Conflict over Fire, Environment [volume and page numbers to be confirmed].

- Kull CA, 2000, Deforestation, Erosion and Fire: Degradation Myths in the Environmental History of Madagascar, *Environment and History* Vol 6:423-450.
- Kull CA, 2002, Empowering Pyromaniacs in Madagascar: Ideology and Legitimacy in Community-Based Natural Resource Management, *Development and Change* Vol 33:57-78.
- Kull CA, 2002, Madagascar aflame: landscape burning as peasant protest, resistance or a resource management tool? *Political Geography* Vol 21:927-953.
- Kull CA, 2004, *Isle of Fire: the Political Ecology of Landscape Burning in Madagascar*, University of Chicago Press.
- Kull CA, 2005, Historical landscape repeat photography as a tool for land use change research, *Norwegian Journal of Geography*, Vol 59:253-268.
- Kull CA, 2008, Saving Land with a Spade: Human Landscape Transformations in the Madagascar Highlands, in Kaufmann JC (ed) *Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture*, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Kull CA, Ibrahim CK & Meredith T, 2006, Can privatization conserve the global biodiversity commons? Tropical reforestation through globalization, Paper presented at the 2006 IASCP meeting Bali Indonesia.
- Langlois M, nd, Space Control and Natural Resources Management in Rural Areas (Southwest of Madagascar), Paper Presented to unknown meeting of the IASCP.
- Lappalainen A, 2002, Combining Conservation and Development: Views and opinions of the resident population of villages nearby to Ranomafana national Park, Madagascar, Masters Thesis, University of Helsinki.
- Larson BA, 1994, Changing the Economics of Environmental Degradation in Madagascar: Lessons from the National Environmental Action Plan process, *World Development*, Vol 22 No 5:671-689.
- Lilette V, 2006, Mixed Results: Conservation of the Marine Turtle and the Red-Tailed Tropicbird by Vezo Semi-Nomadic Fishers, *Conservation and Society*, Volume 4 No 2: 262-286.
- Marcus RR & Kull C, 1999, Setting the Stage: The Politics of Madagascar's Environmental Efforts, *Africa Studies Quarterly*.
- Marcus RR, 1999, Governing Conservation from Below, *African Studies Quarterly*.
- Marcus RR, 2000, Cultivating Democracy on Fragile Grounds: Environmental Institutions and Non-elite Perceptions of Democracy in Madagascar and Uganda, PhD Dissertation University of Florida, USA.
- Marcus RR, 2001, Seeing the Forest for the Trees: Integrated Conservation and Development Projects and Local Perceptions of Conservation in Madagascar, *Human Ecology* Vol 29, No 4: 381-397.
- Marcus RR, 2007, Where Community-Based Water Resource Management has Gone Too Far: Poverty and Disempowerment in Southern Madagascar, *Conservation and Society*, Vol 5, No 2:202-231.
- Marcus RR, 2008, Tokana: The Collapse of the Rural Malagasy Community, *African Studies review*, Vol 51, No: 1: 85-104.
- Marie, C., Sibelet, N., Dulcire, M., Rafalimaro, M., Danthu, P. and Carrière, S. 2009. 'Taking into account local practices and indigenous knowledge in an emergency conservation context in Madagascar'. *Biodiversity and Conservation*.
- Marshall K, 2010, Environmentalists as missionaries: FAITH IN ACTION, Washington Post January 26<sup>th</sup>.
- Martin, E., Ratsimisatra, L., Laloë, F. and Carrière, S. 2009. 'Conservation value for birds of traditionally managed isolated trees in an agricultural landscape of Madagascar'. *Biodiversity and Conservation*.
- McConnell WJ & Sweeney SP, 2005, Challenges of forest governance in Madagascar, *Geographical Journal*, Vol 171 No 2:223-238.
- McConnell WJ, 2002, Madagascar: Emerald Isle or Paradise Lost? *Environment*.
- McConnell WJ, Sweeney SP, Mulley B, 2004, Physical and social access to land: spatio-temporal patterns of agricultural expansion in Madagascar, *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment*, Vol 101:171-184.
- McConnell, W.J., 2002. Misconstrued land use in Vohibazaha: participatory planning in the periphery of Madagascar's Mantadia National Park. *Land Use Policy*, 19(3): 217-230.
- Medley KE, 2004, Measuring performance under a landscape approach to biodiversity conservation: the case of USAID/Madagascar, *Progress in Development Studies*, Vol 4 No 4:319-341.
- Méral P., Requier-Desjardins D. (2006), « La gestion durable de l'environnement à Madagascar : enjeux, opportunités et contraintes », *Revue Economie Rurale*, n°294 – 295, juillet-octobre, pp. 1-5.
- Méral, P., Vahinala Raharinirina 2006. 'En attendant les zébus... Ou les enjeux de la gestion durable de la forêt des Mikea'. *Etudes Rurales* n°178: 161-180.
- Mercier J-R, 2006, The Preparation of the National Environmental Action Plan (NEAP): Was it a False Start?, *Madagascar Conservation and Development* 1(1): 50-54.
- Montagne, P-, Ramamonjisoa, B. 2006 Politiques forestières à Madagascar entre répression et autonomie des acteurs, *Économie rurale* 294-295.
- Moreau S, 2008, Environmental Misunderstandings, in Kaufmann JC (ed) *Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture*, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Muttenzer F & Hufty M 2002a..Devoted friends: The implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity in Madagascar. In: Ph. Leprestre (ed.), *Governing Global Biodiversity. The evolution and implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity*, Aldershot, Ashgate, pp. 279-309.

- Muttenzer F & Hufty M 2006. Normes, transactions et régimes dans la gestion environnementale: contribution à une méthodologie interdisciplinaire et réaliste. In: Charlier, J.-E. and Moens, F. (dir.), *Observer, décrire, interpréter : un état des méthodes en sciences sociales*. Lyon, INRP, 2006, pp. 35-48.
- Muttenzer F 2000. La mise en œuvre de l'aménagement forestier négocié : stratégies foncières, régime de la biodiversité et gouvernance locale à Madagascar. Mémoire préliminaire de thèse, Genève, IUED, août 2000, 108 p.
- Muttenzer F 2001. La mise en oeuvre de l'aménagement forestier négocié. Bulletin de liaison du LAJP 26: 91-129.
- Muttenzer F 2002b. La mise en oeuvre de l'aménagement forestier négocié, ou l'introuvable gouvernance de la biodiversité à Madagascar. In: E. Le Roy (dir.), *Retour au Foncier, Cahiers d'Anthropologie du Droit* 2002, Paris Karthala, pp. 135-188.
- Muttenzer F 2006a. Fiscalité, corruption et culture de l'Etat forestier à Madagascar. In: G. Froger (dir), *La mondialisation contre le développement durable ?* Bruxelles, New York, Oxford, PIE Peter Lang, Coll. Ecopolis, pp. 235-256.
- Muttenzer F 2006b. The folk conceptualisation of property and forest-related going concerns in Madagascar. In: Benda-Beckmann, K., Benda-Beckmann, F. and M. Wiber (eds), *Changing Properties of Property*. New York, Berghahn Publishers, pp. 269-292.
- Muttenzer F 2006c. Le 'droit en action' dans la politique malgache relative aux paysages forestiers: une ineffectivité légitime de l'action publique? In: E. Le Roy (dir.), *Le droit en action. Cahiers d'Anthropologie du Droit* 2006. Paris, Karthala, pp. 49-74.
- Muttenzer F 2006d. Déforestation et droit coutumier à Madagascar: l'historicité d'une politique foncière. PhD Dissertation in Development Studies, November 2006, Université de Genève, IHEID, 564 p. Available online: <http://doc.rero.ch/lm.php?url=1000,40,3,20070829085555-RM/these-MuttenzerF.pdf>
- Muttenzer F 2007. L'exception malgache: communautarisme politique et gouvernance en Afrique postcoloniale. In: Hufty, M., Dormeier Freire, A., Plagnat, P. and V. Neumann (dir.), *Jeux de gouvernance : regards et réflexions sur un concept*. Paris/Genève, Karthala/IUED, Collection DéveloppementS, pp. 213-229.
- Muttenzer F 2008. 'Integrated fortress conservation' in the buffer zone of Ankarafantsika National Park: Malagasy narratives of conservation, participation and livelihoods. In: Galvin M, Haller T, editors. *People, Protected Areas and Global Change: Participatory Conservation in Latin America, Africa, Asia and Europe*. Perspectives of the Swiss National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) North-South, University of Bern, Vol. 3. Bern: Geographica Bernensia, pp. 253-286. Available online: <http://www.north-south.unibe.ch/content.php/publication/id/2157>
- Muttenzer F 2010. in press. Déforestation et droit coutumier à Madagascar. Les perceptions des acteurs de la gestion communautaire des forêts. Paris: Karthala.
- Muttenzer F, 2010, Politiques foncières et pluralisme juridique à Madagascar, TALOHA, numéro 19, 20 janvier, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=755>.
- Neimark, B. (in preparation) "Global goods: A study of Third World nature and its importance in the bioprospecting industry?" Proposed submission November 2009,*Geoforum*.
- Neimark, B. (under review) "At the 'Pharm.' Gate: The Mann-Dickinson thesis and the 'natural' barriers of bioprospecting production in Madagascar," *Journal of Peasant Studies*.
- Neimark, B. (under review) "Finessing access to natural commodities: A case study of *Prunus africana* in Madagascar," *Development and Change*.
- Neimark, B. (under review) "Industrializing nature, knowledge, and labour: A case study of bioprospecting in Madagascar," *The Professional Geographer*.
- Neimark, B., and R. Schroeder 2009 "Hotspot discourse in Africa: Making space for bioprospecting in Madagascar," *African Geographical Review* Vol 28.
- Olson, S., 1984, The robe of the ancestors Forests in the History of Madagascar. *Journal of Forest History*.
- Ormsby & Mannle (2006). Ecotourism Benefits and the Role of Local Guides at Masoala National Park, Madagascar. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 14, 271-287.
- Ormsby A, 2008, Perceptions on the Park Periphery: Resident, Staff and Natural Resource Relations at Masoala National Park, in Kaufmann JC (ed) *Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture*, Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Ormsby A, Kaplin BA, 2005, A framework for understanding community resident perceptions of Masoala National Park, Madagascar, *Environmental Conservation* 32 (2): 156–164
- Pascal, B. 2007. "'Ecopolitiquement' correct, localement contestable? Construction des enjeux de conservation de la biodiversité marine à Madagascar' Environnement et Politique-s. Toulouse.
- Perchard G, 2002, Biodiversity Management: An Example of Interaction Between External Demand for provision of a Global Public Good and Institutionalisation of Local Rules. [date and publication type to be verified].
- Peters DH, 1995, Human Dimensions of Natural Resources Management: A Case Study of the Ranomafana National park, Madagascar, PhD Thesis, North Carolina State University Raleigh.
- Peters J, 1998, Transforming the Inmegrated Conservation and Development Project (ICDP) Approach: Observations from the Ranomafana National Park project, *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics* 11: 17–47.
- Peters J, 1999, Understanding conflicts between people and parks at Ranomafana, Madagascar, *Agriculture and Human Values* 16: 65–74.
- Petit M, c2007, L'Homme la Foret a Madagascar : Quatre siecles d'évolution du paysage forestier, *Travaux & Documents* No 28, Institut de Civilisations-Musee d'Art et d'Archeologie, Antananarivo.
- Pollini J, 2007, Slash and Burn Cultivation and Deforestation in the Malagasy Rain Forests: Representations and Realities, PhD Thesis,

Cornell University, USA. <http://www.scribd.com/doc/26790856/Deforestation-in-Madagascar>

Pollini J, 2009 Carbon Sequestration for Linking Conservation and Rural Development in Madagascar: The Case of the Vohidrazana-Mantadia Corridor Restoration and Conservation Carbon Project, Journal of Sustainable Forestry, 28:322–342.

Pollini J, 2010 (in press), Trapping farmer communities within global environmental regimes: the case of the GELOSE legislation in Madagascar, Society and Natural Resources.

Pollini, J. 2010. Environmental degradation narratives in Madagascar: from colonial hegemonies to humanist revisionism. In press, Geoforum.

Pollini J, in press (2011), The difficult reconciliation of conservation and development objectives: the case of the Malagasy Environmental Action Plan, Human Organisation

Rabetaliana H & Schachenmann P, 1999, Coordinating Traditional Values, Scientific Research and Practical Management to Enhance Conservation and Development Objectives in the Andringitra Mountains, Madagascar: Lessons Learned, Africa Studies Quarterly.

Radidisoa N, 2008, L'importance de l'accompagnement dans le cadre des transferts de gestion des ressources naturelles - Le cas des 7 Lacs, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Raharinirina V. & Andriananja H. (2004), « Institutions, acteurs et modalités de coordination : quels enjeux pour la durabilité et la gouvernance des ressources naturelles à Madagascar ? », Revue Monde en Développement : « Relations Nord-Sud et Environnement », Tome 32, 2004/3, n°127, pp.73–87.

Raharinirina V. & Meral P. (2006), « En attendant les zébus...ou les enjeux de la gestion durable de la forêt des Mikea », in Goedefroit S. et Réveret J-P, (Eds), Quel développement à Madagascar ? Revue Etudes Rurales, Juillet - Décembre 2006, n°178, pp. 161-180, Edition EHESS.

Raharinirina V. (2005), « Les débats autour de la valorisation économique de la biodiversité par les accords de bioprospection en Afrique : cas de Madagascar », in Réveret J.P. et Weber J., (Eds), Economie de l'environnement et des ressources naturelles, Revue Liaison Energie-Francophonie (LEF), 2005, n°66-67, pp.82-92.

Raharinirina V. (2007), « La valorisation économique des plantes aromatiques en huiles essentielles: Pratique viable ou mythe pour les communautés locales à Madagascar ? », in Chaboud C., Méril P. et Froger G. (Eds), Madagascar face aux enjeux du développement durable. Des politiques environnementales à l'action collective locale, Edition KARTHALA, pp. 277–302.

Raharinirina V., (2009), La valorisation économique de la biodiversité par les contrats de bioprospection et la filière huiles essentielles. Le cas de Madagascar, Thèse de doctorat en Sciences économiques, Université de Versailles St Quentin-en-Yvelines, 424 p.

Raharinirina V., Meral P., Andriamahefazafy F., Andrianambinina D. (2006), « La valorisation économique des forêts : entre filière et territoire », Revue Economie Rurale, Juillet-Octobre 2006, n°294–295, pp.74–89.

Rahelimalala M & Velonantenaina JW, 1991, Homme ou Nature, Matoy No 59-10 (People friendly critique of Mananara-Nord).

Raik DB 2008 Governance in Community-Based Forest Management: The Case of Madagascar, PhD Dissertation, Cornell University.

Rakoto Ramiarantsoa H, 2000, Connaissance du Milieu (Understanding the Living Space of Rural Peoples), Report to Intercooperation : Programme Foresterie et Developpement Paysans.

Rakotonaina LJ, Andrianandrasana H, Rasolonjatovo BJ, Ratsimbazafy JH & Lewis R, 2008, Gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : De la nouvelle aire protégée lac Alaotra, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Rakotonaina N, 2008, La gestion communautaire des forêts sclerophylles de moyenne altitude à uapaca bojeri d'Arivonimamo, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Rakotoson, L.R. and Tanner, K., 2006. Community-based governance of coastal zone and marine resources in Madagascar. Ocean & Coastal Management, 49(11): 855-872.

Ralalarimanga HCS, 2010, De l'oralité à l'écrit : droit et gestion durable des ressources naturelles renouvelables de la forêt de Merikanjaka, TALOHA, numéro 19, 20 janvier, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=789>.

RAMAHATRA O. (2001), Gouvernance et participation pour la conservation de la biodiversité, Rapport réalisé pour l'USAID Madagascar, 36 p.

Ramamonjisoa BS, 2004, Origines et impacts des politiques de gestion des ressources naturelles a Madagascar, Swiss Journal of Forestry, Vol 155 No 11 :2-10.

Ramamonjisoa BS, 2008 Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Document de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Rambeloarisoa G & Razafy FL, 2008, Transfert de gestion des ressources naturelles auprès des Communautés de Bases, les leçons apprises (cas des TGRN de WWF : 1997-2007), in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Ramiarantsoa Herve Rakoto, 2009, "Géopolitique et environnement à Madagascar" Colloque du Centre IRD d'Orléans, du 03 Décembre 2009 à 04 Décembre.

Randriamampianina M, 2009, " Il faut soutenir la cause paysanne " Entretien avec Mijasoa Andriamarovololona, les Nouvelles 17th December.

Randrianarisoa A, Raharinaivosoa E & Kollf HE, 2008, Des Effets de la Gestion Forestière par les Communautés Locales de Base à Madagascar: cas d'Arivonimamo et de Merikanjaka sur les hautes terres de Madagascar, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Randrianarison M & Karpe P, 2010, Le contrat comme outil de gestion des ressources forestières, Taloha, numéro 19, 20 janvier, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=887>.

Randrianarison M, Karpe P, Efficacité et équité des contrats de conservation à Madagascar. Cas de Didy. Mondes en développement. 2010, sous presse

Randrianarison M, Karpe P, Guignier A, La protection de l'environnement à Madagascar. Enjeux de la gestion contractuelle de l'environnement. In Joseph P (Eds), « Écosystèmes forestiers des Caraïbes », Karthala, Paris, 2009. pp. 631-644.

Randrianarison M, Karpe P, Montagne P., Bertrand A. La réalisation du développement durable à Madagascar: le contrat de transfert de gestion n'est pas une fin en soi. Revue internationale de droit et politique du développement durable de McGill (RDPDD), 2010. sous presse

Randriantsison M, Karpe P & Montagne P, 2008, Le contrat de transfert de gestion n'est pas une fin en soi : le cas des transferts de gestion de la forêt d'Ambohilero, région Alaotra Mangoro, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Ranindriana R & Karpe P, 2004, Analyse et délimitation de la nature et de la protection des droits économiques sur les ressources de la diversité biologique malgache: le cadre juridique de la valorisation, Paper presented at the XXth Day ATM-CREDES, Nancy 25-27 May.

Rasolofoharinoro, 1994, Politiques économiques à Madagascar et leurs Impacts sur le Développement et l'Environnement dans le Sud, ONE (Juillet) Report no : CR 2125MAG.

Rasolonandrasana B, Ranalofoalo N, Fenn M & Rakotomalala J, 2008, Le transfert de gestion, un outil pour développer le système de co-gestion des aires protégées : cas du parc national de Tsianampesotse, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Ratsimbazafy J & Kaufmann JC, 2008, An Experiment in Lessening Cultural Distance, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Ratsimbazafy J, Rakotonaina LJ, Durbin J, 2008, Cultural Anthropologists and Conservationists: Can We Learn from Each Other to Conserve the Diversity of Malagasy Species and Culture? in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Razafindrabe M. 1997 Les aspects humains de la gestion des ressources naturelles à Madagascar. Antananarivo, CERG.2R,14p.

Razafindrako E, 2008, Vers une pérennisation de la gestion communautaire de la forêt de Tapia d'Arivonimamo, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Razafintsalamo V, 2008, Le transfert de gestion des ressources naturelles aux communautés villageoises : cas du village de Manometinay-Morondava, région du Menabe, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Razakamarina N, Ford R, Sodikoff GM, Wood S, Toto E & Laris P, 1996, Negotiating Conservation: Reflections on Linking Conservation and Development in Madagascar (Andasibe-Mantadia), Clark University USA & APAM Madagascar.

Razanaka S, Grouzis M, Milleville P, Moizo B & Aubry C, 2001, Sociétés paysannes, transitions agraires et dynamiques écologiques dans le sud-ouest de Madagascar, Actes de l'Atelier CNRE-IRD, Antananarivo 8-10 Novembre 1999, IRD-CNRE Antananarivo.

Reau B, 2002, Burning for zebu : the complexity of deforestation issues in western Madagascar, Norwegian Journal of Geography, Vol 56:219-229.

RESOLVE-PCP-IRD, 2004, Evaluation et perspectives des Transferts de Gestion des Ressources Naturelles dans le cadre du programme Environnemental 3 : Analyse Qualitative (Octobre ; 100pp).

RESOLVE-PCP-IRD, 2004, Evaluation et perspectives des Transferts de Gestion des Ressources Naturelles dans le cadre du programme Environnemental 3 : Analyse Qualitative Annexes (Octobre ; 139pp).

RESOLVE-PCP-IRD, 2005, Evaluation et perspectives des Transferts de Gestion des Ressources Naturelles dans le cadre du programme Environnemental 3 : Rapport Final de Synthèse (31 Janvier ; 81pp).

Rioux Paquette S, Ferguson HB, Lapointe F-J & Louis EE, 2009, Conservation Genetics of the Radiated Tortoise (*Astrochelys radiata*) Population from Andohahela National Park, Southeast Madagascar, with a Discussion on the Conservation of This Declining Species, Chelonian Conservation and Biology, 8(1): 84–93

RODARY E., CASTELLANET C., ROSSI G. (Eds) (2003), Conservation de la nature et développement : L'intégration impossible, Gret et Karthala, 305 p.

Sandrof F, 2008, Population rurale et enjeux fonciers à Madagascar, CITE-Karthala.

Sandy C, 2006, Real and Imagined landscapes: land Use and Conservation in the Menabe, Conservation and Society, Vol 4, No 2: 304-324.

Sarrasin B. (2002), Elaboration et mise en œuvre du plan d'action environnementale à Madagascar (1987-2001) : construction et problèmes d'une politique publique, Thèse pour le doctorat en Science Politique, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne.

Scales IR, 2008, Forest Frontiers: The Political Ecology of Landscape Change in Western Madagascar, PhD Thesis, University of

Cambridge.

Seagle CW, 2010, Deforestation and impoverishment in rural Madagascar: Links between state governance, land degradation, and food insecurity over time, TALOHA, numéro 19, 20 janvier, <http://www.taloha.info/document.php?id=859>.

Serpantie G, Rasolofoharinoro & Carriere S, 2007, Transitions agraires, dynamiques écologiques et conservation: Le "corridor" Ranomafana-Andringitra, Madagascar, Actes du Séminaire GEREM, Antananarivo 9-10 novembre 2006.

Serpantie G, Toillier A, Ratolojanahary M, Ratsimisatra L & Carriere S, 2008, Mieux négocier les règles techniques de la gestion contractuelle des forêts. Cas d'une filière bois artisanale dans le corridor Ranomafana-Andringitra, in Ramamonjisoa BS, (Editeur) Les parties prenantes de la gestion communautaire des ressources naturelles : coopération, contradictions, conflits, Actes de Colloque, Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Agronomiques, Université d'Antananarivo, 1 - 3 juillet.

Shyamsundar P & Kramer R, 1997, Biodiversity Conservation – At What Cost? A Study of Households in the Vicinity of Madagascar's Mantadia National Park, Ambio Vol 26, No 3:180-184.

Simsik MJ, 2008, The Roles of Power and Conventional Wisdom in Biodiversity Loss on the Malagasy Highlands, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Simsik, MJ, 2003, Priorities in Conflict: Livelihood Practices, Environmental Threats, and the Conservation of Biodiversity in Madagascar, Doctor of Education Thesis, University of Massachusetts Amherst.

Simsik,M J. 2002 The Political Ecology of Biodiversity Conservation on the Malagasy Highlands. GeoJournal 58:233–242.

Sodikoff GM, 2004, Land and languor: ethical imaginations of work and forest in northeast Madagascar, History and Anthropology, 15:4, 367 – 398.

Sodikoff GM, 2005, Reserve Labor: A Moral Ecology of Conservation in Madagascar, PhD Thesis, University of Michigan.

Sodikoff GM, 2007, An Exceptional Strike: A Micro-history of 'People versus Park' in Madagascar, Journal of Political Ecology Vol 14:10-34.

Sodikoff GM, 2008, Forest Conservation and Low-Wage Labour, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Sommerville, M., et al., 2009, The role of fairness and benefit distribution in community-based Payment for Environmental Services interventions: A case study from Menabe, Madagascar, Ecological Economics, doi:10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.005

Tengo M, Johansson K, Rakotondrasoa F, Lundberg J, Andriamaherilala J-A, Rakotoarisoa J-A & Elmquist T, 2007, Taboos and Forest Governance: Informal Protection of Hot Spot Dry Forest in Southern Madagascar, Ambio, Vol 36 No 8:683-691.

Toillier A & Lardon S, 2009, Farmers' adaptation capacities in the eastern rainforest of Madagascar From forest-clearers to environmental managers, Outlook on Agriculture, Vol 38, No 2.

Toillier A, 2009, Capacites d'Adaptation des Agriculteurs a la Conservation des Forets dans le Corridor Ranomafana-Andringitra (Madagascar) Perspectives Pour un Amenagement Integre des Territoires, These de Doctorat, Paris Agro Tech.

Toillier A, Lardon S & Hervé D, 2008, An environmental governance support tool: community-based forest management contracts (Madagascar) IJSD Volume 11 (2 & 3.).

Toillier A, Serpantie G, Hervé D & Lardon S, 2009, Livelihood Strategies and Land Use Changes in Response to Conservation: Pitfalls of Community-Based Forest Management in Madagascar, Journal of Sustainable Forestry

Tsirahamba S & Kaufmann JC, 2008, Absence of Shade: deforestation in Mahafaly Forest-Pastures, in Kaufmann JC (ed) Greening the Great Red Island: Madagascar in Nature and Culture, Africa Institute of South Africa.

Tucker B, 2007, Applying Behavioural Ecology and Behavioural Economics to Conservation and Development Planning: An Example from the Mikea Forest, Madagascar, Human Nature Vol.18: 190–208. DOI 10.1007/s12110-007-9017-x.

Walker WM, 2001, Defending the Environment, Conserving Social Life : Global Visions and Local Values in Southern Madagascar, PhD Dissertation, John Hopkins University.

Walsh A 2005. The Obvious Aspects of Ecological Underprivilege in Ankaranana, Northern Madagascar. American Anthropologist, 107(4): 654-65.

Wood D, 1995, Conserved to death Are tropical forests being overprotected from people? Land Use Policy, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 115-135, 1995

Yount JW, 2004, Reconciling Conservation and Development in the Mikea Forest of Southwestern Madagascar: Background for the Next Phase in Madagascar's Conservation Experiment, PhD Thesis, University of Wisconsin-Madison.